SOVIET STUDIES

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL ON THE USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

VOLUME XXI 1969–70

SOVIET STUDIES

EDITED AT
THE UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

Editors:

A. NOVE (Chairman), R. A. CLARKE, JEAN FYFE (Production), D. J. I. MATKO, J. MILLER, JOHN H. MILLER, J. A. NEWTH, A. I. ROSS

Board of Management:
Professors A. E. Anton, W. R. Brock, S. G. Checkland, R. S. Downie, W. J. M. Mackenzie, A. Nove (Convener), D. J. Robertson, D. M. Walker, T. Wilson.

National Advisory Board:
Mr. E. H. Carr, Cambridge, Professor R. W. Davies, Birmingham, Professor J. Erickson, Edinburgh, Mr. H. M. Hayward, Oxford, Mr. M. C. Kaser, Oxford, Dr. R. W. Pethybridge, Swansea, Professor L. B. Schapiro, London, Professor G. H. N. Seton Watson, London, Professor P. J. D. Wiles, London.

VOLUME XXI

PUBLISHED BY
THE UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW

1970

CONTENTS

Issue, page

ARTICLES AND NOTES

The Soviet Debate on Agricultural Price and Procurement Reforms—Morris Bornstein 1, 1

A Note on Soviet Input-Output Tables—Vladimir G. Treml 1, 21

The Fuel Situation in Eastern Europe—Stanislaw Wasowski 1, 35

New Thinking in Soviet Propaganda—David Wedgwood Benn .. 1, 52

Soviet Ideology: The Necessity of Marxism—Robert G. Wesson .. 1, 64

History, Hierarchy and Nationalities: Some Observations on the Soviet Social Structure—A. Nove 1, 71

An Interview with Ilya Ehrenburg—Paul M. Austin 1, 93

The Russian Municipal Duma Elections of 1917: A Preliminary Computation of Returns—William G. Rosenberg 2, 131

Plan and Prediction—K. FitzLyon 2, 164

Participation in the Central Committee Plenums in Moldavia—Ronald J. Hill 2, 193

Soviet Industrial Managers, Their Superiors and the Economic Reform: A Study of an Attempt at Planned Behavioural Change—Karl W. Ryavec 2, 208

A Commentary on 'Soviet Historians Review Their Own Past: The Rehabilitation of M. N. Pokrovsky' by George Enteen—Bernard W. Eissenstat 2, 230

The Soviet Dairy Economy—E. Strauss 3, 269

Personality, Behaviour and Communist Ideology—Frederic J. Fleron, Jr. and Rita Mae Kelly 3, 297

A Note on Grain Statistics—R. W. Davies 3, 314

The Relevance of Soviet Industrial Experience for Less Developed Economies—Norton T. Dodge and Charles K. Wilber 3, 330

The Age of Capital and Growth in the Soviet Nonagricultural Nonresidential Sector—Earl R. Brubaker 3, 350

Investment Reforms in Czechoslovakia—Domenico Mario Nuti .. 3, 360

A Post Mortem Note on the 'Transformation Problem'—Alexander Bajt 3, 371

The 'Link System' in Soviet Agriculture—Dimitry Pospielovsky 4, 411

Bukharin, Lenin and the Theoretical Foundations of Bolshevism—Stephen F. Cohen 4, 436

Issue, page

The Communist Pattern of Industrialization—Z. M. FALLENBUCHL .. 4, 458
Industrial Location in the Tadzhik Republic—DAVID A. DYKER 4, 485

BOOKS REVIEWED

G. F. Hudson, *The Hard and Bitter Peace. World Politics Since 1945*—SAMUEL L. SHARP 1, 99
I. V. Stalin, *Works (Sochineniya)*, edited by Robert H. McNeal—T. H. RIGBY 1, 100
Robert Conquest (ed.), *Soviet Nationalities Policy in Practice*, Ivan Dzyuba, *Internationalism or Russification? A Study in the Soviet Nationalities Problem*; Erich Goldhagen (ed.), *Ethnic Minorities in the Soviet Union*—J. A. NEWTH 1, 101
James S. Gregory, *Russian Land—Soviet People*; David J. M. Hooson, *The Soviet Union. A Systematic Regional Geography*; Georges Jorré, *The Soviet Union—The Land and Its People*; G. Melvyn Howe, *The Soviet Union*—A. S. MORRIS 1, 104
Richard Lorenz, *Anfänge der bolschewistischen Industriepolitik*—NICOLAS SPULBER 1, 107
Olivér von Gajzágó, *Preisentwicklung und Preispolitik im sowjetischen Aussenhandel 1955–1963*; Heinrich Machowski, *Staatliche Preispolitik auf dem Steinkohlenmarkt in Polen nach 1945*—STEPHAN SCHATTMANN 1, 109
Thomas Garrigue Masaryk, *The Spirit of Russia*, vol. III—JANET RABINOWITCH 1, 110
Thornton Anderson, *Russian Political Thought. An Introduction*—STANLEY R. GAGE 1, 112
Horace B. Davis, *Nationalism and Socialism: Marxist and Labor Theories of Nationalism to 1917*; George Popoff, *Ich sah die Revolutionäre*—Z. A. B. ZEMAN 1, 113
Vernon V. Aspaturian, *The Soviet Union in the World Communist System*—ELLIOT R. GOODMAN 1, 114
Katherine Hunter Blair, *A Review of Soviet Literature*—R. R. MILNER-GULLAND 1, 115
Nora K. Chadwick and Victor Zhirmunsky, *Oral Epics of Central Asia*—J. A. NEWTH 1, 116
Michel Garder, *A History of the Soviet Army*—ROBERT S. FELDMAN 1, 116
Walter McKenzie Pintner, *Russian Economic Policy under Nicholas I*—PAUL DUKES 1, 118
Russian Diplomatic and Consular Officials in East Asia (compiled by G. A. Lensen)—THOMAS A. DONOVAN 1, 119
Peter Berton and Alvin Z. Rubinstein, *Soviet Works on South East Asia: a Bibliography of Non-Periodical Literature 1946–1965*—R. B. SMITH .. 1, 120
Nenad D. Popović, *Yugoslavia. The New Class in Crisis*—D. J. R. SCOTT .. 1, 121
Theodore H. E. Chen (ed.), *The Chinese Communist Regime. Documents and Commentary*—P. CAVENDISH 1, 122
Albert Feuerwerker, Rhoads Murphey, Mary C. Wright (eds.), *Approaches to Modern Chinese History*—P. CAVENDISH 1, 123

Alexander Gerschenkron, *Continuity in History and Other Essays*—R. BEERMANN 2, 237
Optimal Planning Revisited (review article)—MICHAEL ELLMAN 2, 243

Issue, page

S. M. Shtemenko, *General'nyi shtab v gody voiny*; S. I. Rudenko (ed.), *Sovetskie voenno-vozdushnye sily v Velikoi Otechestvennoi Voine 1941–1945 gg.*; K. A. Meretskov, *Na sluzhbe narodu*; A. A. Grechko, *Bitva za Kavkaz*; A. M. Samsonov (ed.), *Stalingradskaya epopeya*—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251

Young Hum Kim, *Twenty Years of Crisis: The Cold War Era*; Kurt London, *The Permanent Crisis: Communism in World Politics*; Herbert S. Dinerstein, *Intervention Against Communism*; Tarun Chandra Bose, *American Soviet Relations 1921–1933*—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 253

R. H. McNeal, *International Relations among Communists*—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 254

Alexander Rabinowitch, *Prelude to Revolution: The Petrograd Bolsheviks and the July 1917 Uprising*; Robert V. Daniels, *Red October: The Bolshevik Revolution of 1917*—ISRAEL GETZLER 2, 255

Ivo Lapenna, *Soviet Penal Policy*—N. DJURIŠIĆ 2, 257

Annuaire de l'U.R.S.S. Droit-Economie-Sociologie-Politique-Culture: 1965, 1966 and 1967—R. SZAWLOWSKI 2, 259

Michael Jaworskyj (ed.), *Soviet Political Thought: An Anthology*—ROGER E. KANET 2, 262

Arthur E. Adams, Ian M. Matley and William O. McCagg, *An Atlas of Russian and East European History*; Allen F. Chew, *An Atlas of Russian History: Eleven Centuries of Changing Borders*—D. R. GILLARD 2, 263

Philip Hanson, *The Consumer in the Soviet Economy*—JANET G. CHAPMAN .. 3, 375

Malcolm Mackintosh, *Juggernaut: A History of the Soviet Armed Forces*—ROBERT S. FELDMAN 3, 379

Andrei D. Sakharov, *Progress, Coexistence and Intellectual Freedom*—P. J. D. WILES 3, 380

Igor Smolitsch, *Geschichte der russischen Kirche 1700–1917*, vol. I—NIKOLAY ANDREYEV 3, 383

Roger Portal, *Les Slaves. Peuples et Nations*—NIKOLAY ANDREYEV 3, 384

Nigel Grant, *Society, Schools and Progress in Eastern Europe*—LEWIS SPOLTON 3, 385

M. Dobb, *Welfare Economics and the Economics of Socialism: Towards a Commonsense Critique*—MICHAEL ELLMAN 3, 386

Angus Maddison, *Economic Growth in Japan and the USSR*—MICHAEL ELLMAN 3, 387

Peter H. Solomon, Jr., *Soviet Criminology*—R. BEERMANN 3, 388

John Lachs, *Marxist Philosophy: A Bibliographical Guide*—JOHN H. MILLER 3, 388

P. J. D. Wiles, *Communist International Economics*—A. NOVE 3, 390

William L. Blackwell, *The Beginnings of Russian Industrialization, 1800–1860* (review article)—ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON 4, 507

Michael Ellman, *Economic Reform in the Soviet Union*—P. J. D. WILES .. 4, 515

Thomas Riha, *A Russian European—Paul Milyukov in Russian Politics*—G. A. HOSKING 4, 515

Zhores A. Medvedev, *The Rise and Fall of T. D. Lysenko*—ROBERT OLBY .. 4, 517

Donald R. Brown (ed.), *The Role and Status of Women in the Soviet Union*—SYLVIA GILPIN 4, 520

Vladimir S. Voitinsky, *Peterburgskii sovet bezrabotnykh 1906–1907*—JOHN KEEP 4, 521

Y. Taniuchi, *The Village Gathering in Russia in the mid-1920's*—D. J. MALE .. 4, 522

John N. Hazard, *The Soviet System of Government*—A. H. BROWN 4, 524

Issue, page

A. L. Vainshtein, *Narodnyi dokhod Rossii i SSSR*—MICHAEL ELLMAN .. 4, 526
Hans Raupach, *Wirtschaft und Politik in Osteuropa: Aufsätze und Vorträge*—HARRY G. SHAFFER 4, 527

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Twelfth List of Soviet Statistical Abstracts—M. C. KASER 3, 401

CONFERENCE REPORT

Conference of National Association for Soviet and East European Studies—April 1969 .. .. 1, 124

CORRESPONDENCE

ROBERT CONQUEST 2, 264
A. PAVLOV 2, 265
WILLIAM E. BUTLER 3, 395
A. NOVE 3, 400
D. N. COLLINS 4, 528

CONTENTS ACCORDING TO SUBJECT MATTER

For full titles of books reviewed see preceding section of this index.

AGRICULTURE

The Soviet Debate on Agricultural Price and Procurement Reforms—MORRIS BORNSTEIN 1, 1
A Note on Grain Statistics—R. W. DAVIES 3, 314
The 'Link System' in Soviet Agriculture—DIMITRY POSPIELOVSKY 4, 411
The Village Gathering in Russia in the mid-1920's, Taniuchi—D. J. MALE .. 4, 522

ECONOMICS

A Note on Soviet Input-Output Tables—VLADIMIR G. TREML 1, 21
The Fuel Situation in Eastern Europe—STANISLAW WASOWSKI 1, 35
Anfänge der bolschewistischen Industriepolitik, Lorenz—NICOLAS SPULBER .. 1, 107
Preisentwicklung und Preispolitik . . ., von Gajzágó—STEPHAN SCHATTMANN 1, 109
Staatliche Preispolitik . . . in Polen nach 1945, Machowski—STEPHAN SCHATTMANN 1, 109
Russian Economic Policy under Nicholas I, Pintner—PAUL DUKES 1, 118
Plan and Prediction—K. FITZLYON 2, 164
Soviet Industrial Managers, Their Superiors and the Economic Reform: A Study of an Attempt at Planned Behavioural Change—KARL W. RYAVEC 2, 208
Optimal Planning Revisited (review article)—MICHAEL ELLMAN 2, 243
The Soviet Dairy Economy—E. STRAUSS 3, 269
A Note on Grain Statistics—R. W. DAVIES 3, 314
The Relevance of Soviet Industrial Experience for Less Developed Economies—NORTON T. DODGE and CHARLES K. WILBER 3, 330
The Age of Capital and Growth in the Soviet Nonagricultural Non-residential Sector—EARL R. BRUBAKER 3, 350
Investment Reforms in Czechoslovakia—DOMENICO MARIO NUTI 3, 350
A Post Mortem Note on the 'Transformation Problem'—ALEXANDER BAJT 3, 371
The Consumer in the Soviet Economy, Hanson—JANET G. CHAPMAN 3, 375

Issue, page

Welfare Economics and the Economics of Socialism . . ., Dobb—MICHAEL ELLMAN 3, 386
Economic Growth in Japan and the USSR, Maddison—MICHAEL ELLMAN .. 3, 387
Communist International Economics, Wiles—A. NOVE 3, 390
The Communist Pattern of Industrialization—Z. M. FALLENBUCHL .. 4, 458
Industrial Location in the Tadzhik Republic—DAVID A. DYKER 4, 485
The Beginnings of Russian Industrialization? (review article)—ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON 4, 507
Economic Reform in the Soviet Union, Ellman—P. J. D. WILES 4, 515
Narodnyi dokhod Rossii i SSSR, Vainshtein—MICHAEL ELLMAN 4, 526
Wirtschaft und Politik in Osteuropa . . ., Raupach—HARRY G. SHAFFER .. 4, 527

GEOGRAPHY

Russian Land—Soviet People, Gregory—A. S. MORRIS.. .. .. .. 1, 104
The Soviet Union. A Systematic Regional Geography, Hooson—A. S. MORRIS .. 1, 104
The Soviet Union—The Land and Its People, Jorré—A. S. MORRIS 1, 104
The Soviet Union, Howe—A. S. MORRIS 1, 104
An Atlas of Russian and East European History, Adams, Matley and McCagg —D. R. GILLARD 2, 263
An Atlas of Russian History . . ., Chew—D. R. GILLARD 2, 263

GOVERNMENT & SOCIOLOGY

New Thinking in Soviet Propaganda—DAVID WEDGWOOD BENN 1, 52
History, Hierarchy and Nationalities: Some Observations on the Soviet Social Structure—A. NOVE 1, 71
The Hard and Bitter Peace . . ., Hudson—SAMUEL L. SHARP 1, 99
Soviet Nationalities Policy in Practice, Conquest (ed.)—J. A. NEWTH 1, 101
Internationalism or Russification? . . ., Dzyuba—J. A. NEWTH 1, 101
Ethnic Minorities in the Soviet Union, Goldhagen (ed.)—J. A. NEWTH .. 1, 101
The Soviet Union in the World Communist System, Aspaturian—ELLIOT R. GOODMAN 1, 114
Yugoslavia. The New Class in Crisis, Popović—D. J. R. SCOTT 1, 121
The Chinese Communist Regime. Documents and Commentary, Chen (ed.)—P. CAVENDISH 1, 122
Participation in the Central Committee Plenums in Moldavia—RONALD J. HILL 2, 193
Twenty Years of Crisis: The Cold War Era, Kim—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 253
The Permanent Crisis: Communism in World Politics, London—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 253
Intervention Against Communism, Dinerstein—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 253
American Soviet Relations 1921–1933, Bose—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 253
International Relations among Communists, McNeal—GEOFFREY STERN .. 2, 254
Soviet Penal Policy, Lapenna—N. DJURIŠIĆ 2, 257
Annuaire de l'U.R.S.S. . . ., 1965, 1966 and 1967—R. SZAWLOWSKI 2, 259
Correspondence—ROBERT CONQUEST 2, 264
Society, Schools and Progress in Eastern Europe, Grant—LEWIS SPOLTON .. 3, 385
Soviet Criminology, Solomon—R. BEERMANN 3, 388
Correspondence—A. NOVE 3, 400
The Role and Status of Women in the Soviet Union, Brown (ed.)—SYLVIA GILPIN 4, 520
The Soviet System of Government, Hazard—A. H. BROWN 4, 524

Issue, page

HISTORY

Anfänge der bolschewistischen Industriepolitik, Lorenz—NICOLAS SPULBER .. 1, 107
A History of the Soviet Army, Garder—ROBERT S. FELDMAN 1, 116
Russian Economic Policy under Nicholas I, Pintner—PAUL DUKES 1, 118
Russian Diplomatic and Consular Officials in East Asia, Lensen—THOMAS A. DONOVAN 1, 119
Approaches to Modern Chinese History, Feuerwerker, Murphey and Wright (eds.)—P. CAVENDISH 1, 123
The Russian Municipal Duma Elections of 1917: A Preliminary Computation of Returns—WILLIAM G. ROSENBERG 2, 131
A Commentary on 'Soviet Historians Review Their Own Past: The Rehabilitation of M. N. Pokrovsky' by George Enteen—BERNARD W. EISSENSTAT 2, 230
Continuity in History and Other Essays, Gerschenkron—R. BEERMANN .. 2, 237
General'nyi shtab v gody voiny, Shtemenko—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Sovetskie voenno-vozdushnye sily v Velikoi Otechestvennoi Voine . . ., Rudenko (ed.)—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Na sluzhbe narodu, Meretskov—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Bitva za Kavkaz, Grechko—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Stalingradskaya epopeya, Samsonov (ed.)—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Twenty Years of Crisis: The Cold War Era, Kim—GEOFFREY STERN .. 2, 253
The Permanent Crisis: Communism in World Politics, London—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 253
Intervention Against Communism, Dinerstein—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 253
American Soviet Relations 1921–1933, Bose—GEOFFREY STERN 2, 253
Prelude to Revolution: The Petrograd Bolsheviks and the July 1917 Uprising, Rabinowitch—ISRAEL GETZLER 2, 255
Red October: The Bolshevik Revolution of 1917, Daniels—ISRAEL GETZLER .. 2, 255
Correspondence—ROBERT CONQUEST 2, 264
Correspondence—A. PAVLOV 2, 265
Juggernaut: A History of the Soviet Armed Forces, Mackintosh—ROBERT S. FELDMAN 3, 379
Geschichte der russischen Kirche 1700–1917, vol. I, Smolitsch—NIKOLAY ANDREYEV 3, 383
Les Slaves. Peuples et Nations, Portal—NIKOLAY ANDREYEV 3, 384
Correspondence—WILLIAM E. BUTLER 3, 395
Correspondence—A. NOVE 3, 400
The 'Link System' in Soviet Agriculture—DIMITRY POSPIELOVSKY 4, 411
The Beginnings of Russian Industrialization? (review article)—ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON 4, 507
A Russian European—Paul Milyukov in Russian Politics, Riha—G. A. HOSKING 4, 515
Peterburgskii sovet bezrabotnykh 1906–1907, Voitinsky—JOHN KEEP 4, 521
The Village Gathering in Russia in the mid-1920's, Taniuchi—D. J. MALE .. 4, 522
Correspondence—D. N. COLLINS 4, 528

LITERATURE

An Interview with Ilya Ehrenburg—PAUL M. AUSTIN 1, 93
A Review of Soviet Literature, Blair—R. R. MILNER-GULLAND 1, 115
Oral Epics of Central Asia, Chadwick and Zhirmunsky—J. A. NEWTH .. 1, 116

Issue, page

MILITARY

A History of the Soviet Army, Garder—ROBERT S. FELDMAN 1, 116
General'nyi shtab v gody voiny, Shtemenko—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Sovetskie voenno-vozdushnye sily v Velikoi Otechestvennoi Voine . ., Rudenko (ed.)—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Na sluzhbe narodu, Meretskov—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Bitva za Kavkaz, Grechko—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Stalingradskaya epopeya, Samsonov (ed.)—MICHAEL PARRISH 2, 251
Juggernaut: A History of the Soviet Armed Forces, Mackintosh—ROBERT S. FELDMAN 3, 379

PHILOSOPHY & IDEOLOGY

Soviet Ideology: The Necessity of Marxism—ROBERT G. WESSON 1, 64
Works, Stalin, McNeal (ed.)—T. H. RIGBY 1, 100
The Spirit of Russia, vol. III, Masaryk—JANET RABINOWITCH 1, 110
Russian Political Thought . . ., Anderson—STANLEY R. GAGE 1, 112
Nationalism and Socialism . . ., Davis—Z. A. B. ZEMAN .. .. .. 1, [illegible]
Ich sah die Revolutionäre, Popoff—Z. A. B. ZEMAN 1, 113
Soviet Political Thought . . ., Jaworskyj (ed.)—ROGER E. KANET 2, 262
Personality, Behaviour and Communist Ideology—FREDERIC J. FLERON, JR. and RITA MAE KELLY 3, 297
Progress, Coexistence and Intellectual Freedom, Sakharov—P. J. D. WILES .. 3, 380
Marxist Philosophy: A Bibliographical Guide, Lachs—JOHN H. MILLER .. 3, 388
Bukharin, Lenin and the Theoretical Foundations of Bolshevism—STEPHEN F. COHEN 4, 436
The Rise and Fall of T. D. Lysenko, Medvedev—ROBERT OLBY 4, 517

MISCELLANEOUS

Soviet Works on South East Asia: A Bibliography . . ., Berton and Rubinstein —R. B. SMITH 1, 120
Conference Report 1, 124
Twelfth List of Soviet Statistical Abstracts—M. C. KASER 3, 401
Rudolf Schlesinger: An Appreciation—R. BEERMANN 4, 409

Film set in Garamond, 11 on 12 point and 9 on 10 point by Typesetting Services Ltd., Glasgow, and printed by Econoprint Ltd., Edinburgh.